

Conditional Sentences

1. REVIEW

CONDITIONAL TYPE 0:

- When, if + simple present + simple present
- Facts, a scientific truth
- Example: *If you **heat** water to 100°C, it **boils**.*

CONDITIONAL TYPE 1:

- If + simple present + simple future
- Possible in the future
- Example: *If I **meet** my friend, we **'ll go** to the café*
(I may meet my friend; It is probable, but I'm not sure)

CONDITIONAL TYPE 2:

- If + simple past + would + verb
- Unreal present, imaginary situation
- Example: *If I **were** rich, I **would travel** around the world*
(I'm not rich. It is unlikely that I travel around the world)

CONDITIONAL TYPE 3:

- If + past perfect + would + have + past participial
- Unreal past
- Example: *If he **had worked** hard, he **would have passed** the exam*
(I didn't pass the exam because I didn't work hard)

2. PRACTICE

Put the verbs between brackets in the correct form

1. If I (wake up) _____ early, I'll go jogging.
2. He (visit) _____ his uncle, if he finishes early.
3. If she had taken care of her son, he (not/become) _____ a criminal.
4. If I were a star, I (help) _____ the poor.
5. She would have been top of her class if she (work) _____ hard.
6. If he (be) _____ careful, he would not have had that terrible accident.
7. I (pass) _____ the exam if I had worked hard .
8. Her father would not have died, if he (see) _____ to the doctor earlier.

Rewrite these sentences as suggested

1. He was careless. That's why, he had that terrible accident.
If...
2. I can't buy a new computer because I don't have enough money.
If...
3. He missed the train because he was late.
If...
4. She didn't attend the conference because she was pregnant.
If...
5. He died because they didn't rescue him on time.
If...

www.myenglishpages.com